

112TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. \_\_\_\_\_

To provide a one-year extension of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, with certain modifications and exceptions, to make supplemental agricultural disaster assistance available for fiscal years 2012 and 2013, and for other purposes.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M. \_\_\_\_\_ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

---

## A BILL

To provide a one-year extension of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, with certain modifications and exceptions, to make supplemental agricultural disaster assistance available for fiscal years 2012 and 2013, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF AGRICULTURAL PRO-**  
4 **GRAMS.**

5 (a) EXTENSION.—Except as otherwise provided in  
6 this section and amendments made by this section and  
7 notwithstanding any other provision of law, the authorities

1 provided by each provision of the Food, Conservation, and  
2 Energy Act of 2008 (Public Law 110–246; 122 Stat.  
3 1651) and each amendment made by that Act (and for  
4 mandatory programs at such funding levels), as in effect  
5 on September 30, 2012, shall continue, and the Secretary  
6 of Agriculture shall carry out the authorities, until the  
7 later of—

8 (1) September 30, 2013; and

9 (2) the date specified in the provision of such  
10 Act or amendment made by such Act.

11 (b) COMMODITY PROGRAMS.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—The terms and conditions  
13 applicable to a covered commodity or loan com-  
14 modity (as those terms are defined in section 1001  
15 of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008  
16 (7 U.S.C. 8702)) or to peanuts for the 2012 crop  
17 year pursuant to title I of such Act shall be applica-  
18 ble to the 2013 crop year for that covered com-  
19 modity, loan commodity, or peanuts.

20 (2) UPLAND COTTON.—

21 (A) ADJUSTMENT OF PREVAILING WORLD  
22 MARKET PRICE.—The adjustment authority  
23 provided by section 1204(e)(2)(B) of the Food,  
24 Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (7

1 U.S.C. 8734(e)(2)(B)) shall be available to the  
2 Secretary of Agriculture through July 31, 2014.

3 (B) IMPORT QUOTA PROGRAM.—The dura-  
4 tion of the import quota program required by  
5 section 1207(a) of the Food, Conservation, and  
6 Energy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 8737(a)) shall  
7 extend through July 31, 2014.

8 (3) SPECIAL COMPETITIVE PROVISIONS FOR  
9 EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—The duration of the  
10 special competitive provisions for extra long staple  
11 cotton authorized by section 1208 of the Food, Con-  
12 servation, and Energy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 8738)  
13 shall extend through July 31, 2014.

14 (4) MILK.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), the  
15 Secretary of Agriculture shall carry out the dairy  
16 product price support program under section 1501  
17 of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008  
18 (7 U.S.C. 8771) through December 31, 2013.

19 (5) SUSPENSION OF PERMANENT PRICE SUP-  
20 PORT AUTHORITIES.—The provisions of law specified  
21 in subsections (a) through (c) of section 1602 of the  
22 Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (7  
23 U.S.C. 8782) shall be suspended—

24 (A) for the 2013 crop or production year  
25 of a covered commodity (as that term is defined

1 in section 1001 of such Act (7 U.S.C. 8702)),  
2 peanuts, and sugar, as appropriate; and

3 (B) in the case of milk, through December  
4 31, 2013.

5 (6) REDUCTION IN PERCENTAGE OF BASE  
6 ACRES USED TO DETERMINE PAYMENT ACRES FOR  
7 DIRECT PAYMENTS.—For purposes of applying sec-  
8 tions 1103 and 1303 of the Food, Conservation, and  
9 Energy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 8713, 8753) for the  
10 2013 crop year of a covered commodity (as that  
11 term is defined in section 1001 of such Act (7  
12 U.S.C. 8702)) or peanuts, as required by subsection  
13 (a), the term “payment acres” means 84.5 percent  
14 of the base acres of a covered commodity and of pea-  
15 nuts on a farm on which direct payments are made.

16 (c) CONSERVATION PROGRAMS.—

17 (1) CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM.—  
18 Section 1238G(d)(1) of the Food Security Act of  
19 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3838g(d)(1)) is amended by insert-  
20 ing “(except that for fiscal year 2013, the Secretary  
21 shall, to the maximum extent practicable, enroll in  
22 the program an additional 11,000,000 acres)” before  
23 the semicolon.

1           (2) FARMLAND PROTECTION PROGRAM.—Sec-  
2           tion 1241(a)(4) of the Food Security Act of 1985  
3           (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)(4)) is amended—

4                   (A) in subparagraph (D), by striking “;  
5                   and” and inserting a semicolon; and

6                   (B) by striking subparagraph (E) and in-  
7                   serting the following:

8                           “(E) \$200,000,000 in fiscal year 2012;

9                           “(F) \$150,000,000 in fiscal year 2013;

10                   and

11                           “(G) \$200,000,000 in fiscal year 2014.”.

12           (3) ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY INCENTIVES  
13           PROGRAM.—Section 1241(a)(6) of the Food Security  
14           Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)(6)) is amended—

15                   (A) in subparagraph (D), by striking “;  
16                   and” and inserting a semicolon; and

17                   (B) by striking subparagraph (E) and in-  
18                   serting the following:

19                           “(E) \$1,750,000,000 in fiscal year 2012;

20                           “(F) \$1,400,000,000 in fiscal year 2013;

21                   and

22                           “(G) \$1,750,000,000 in fiscal year 2014.”.

23           (4) WILDLIFE HABITAT INCENTIVES PRO-  
24           GRAM.—Section 1241(a)(7) of the Food Security Act  
25           of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)(7)) is amended—

1 (A) in subparagraph (C), by striking “;  
2 and” and inserting a semicolon;

3 (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
4 “2014.” and inserting “2012;”; and

5 (C) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(E) \$45,000,000 in fiscal year 2013; and

7 “(F) \$85,000,000 in fiscal year 2014.”.

8 (5) VOLUNTARY PUBLIC ACCESS.—Subsection  
9 (f) of section 1240R(f) of the Food Security Act of  
10 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–5(f)) is amended to read  
11 as follows:

12 “(f) FUNDING.—

13 “(1) FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH 2012.—Of  
14 the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the  
15 Secretary shall use, to the maximum extent prac-  
16 ticable, \$50,000,000 for the period of fiscal years  
17 2009 through 2012.

18 “(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—  
19 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out  
20 this section \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

21 (6) DESERT TERMINAL LAKES.—Section 2507  
22 of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of  
23 2002 (43 U.S.C. 2211 note; Public Law 107–171)  
24 is repealed.

1 (d) EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING PROGRAMS UNDER  
2 SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—  
3 For purposes of fiscal year 2013, the reference to  
4 \$90,000,000 in section 16(h)(1)(A) of the Food and Nu-  
5 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2025(h)(1)(A)) shall be  
6 deemed to be a reference to \$79,000,000.

7 (e) RESEARCH PROGRAMS.—

8 (1) ORGANIC AGRICULTURE RESEARCH AND EX-  
9 TENSION INITIATIVE.—Section 1672B(f) of the  
10 Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of  
11 1990 (7 U.S.C. 5925b(f)) is amended—

12 (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by  
13 striking “IN GENERAL” and inserting “MANDA-  
14 TORY FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009  
15 THROUGH 2012”;

16 (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by  
17 striking “ADDITIONAL FUNDING” and inserting  
18 “DISCRETIONARY FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS  
19 2009 THROUGH 2012”; and

20 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
21 paragraph:

22 “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
23 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
24 \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

1           (2) SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH INITIATIVE.—  
2           Section 412(h) of the Agricultural Research, Exten-  
3           sion, and Education Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C.  
4           7632(h)) is amended—

5                   (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by  
6                   striking “IN GENERAL” and inserting “MANDA-  
7                   TORY FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS 2008  
8                   THROUGH 2012”;

9                   (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
10                  serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2008 THROUGH  
11                  2012” after “APPROPRIATIONS”;

12                  (C) by redesignating paragraphs (3) and  
13                  (4) as paragraphs (4) and (5), respectively; and

14                  (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the  
15                  following new paragraph:

16                  “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
17                  to be appropriated to carry out this section  
18                  \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

19           (3) BEGINNING FARMER AND RANCHER DEVEL-  
20           OPMENT PROGRAM.—Section 7405(h) of the Farm  
21           Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7  
22           U.S.C. 3319f(h)) is amended—

23                   (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by  
24                   striking “IN GENERAL” and inserting “MANDA-

1 TORY FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009  
2 THROUGH 2012”;

3 (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
4 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2008 THROUGH  
5 2012” after “APPROPRIATIONS”; and

6 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
7 paragraph:

8 “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
9 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
10 \$30,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

11 (f) ENERGY PROGRAMS.—

12 (1) BIOBASED MARKETS PROGRAM.—Section  
13 9002(h) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment  
14 Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8102(h)) is amended—

15 (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by in-  
16 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2008 THROUGH  
17 2012” after “FUNDING”;

18 (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
19 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
20 2012” after “FUNDING”; and

21 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
22 paragraph:

23 “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
24 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
25 \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

1           (2)     BIOREFINERY     ASSISTANCE.—Section  
2     9003(h) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment  
3     Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8103(h)) is amended—

4           (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by in-  
5     serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 AND 2010”  
6     after “FUNDING”;

7           (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
8     serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
9     2012” after “FUNDING”; and

10          (C) by adding at the end the following new  
11     paragraph:

12          “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
13     to be appropriated to carry out this section  
14     \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

15          (3)     REPOWERING     ASSISTANCE.—Section  
16     9004(d) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment  
17     Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8104(d)) is amended—

18          (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by in-  
19     serting “FOR FISCAL YEAR 2009” after “FUND-  
20     ING”;

21          (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
22     serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
23     2012” after “FUNDING”; and

24          (C) by adding at the end the following new  
25     paragraph:

1           “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
2 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
3 \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

4           (4) BIOENERGY PROGRAM FOR ADVANCED  
5 BIOFUELS.—Section 9005(g) of the Farm Security  
6 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
7 8105(g)) is amended—

8           (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by in-  
9 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
10 2012” after “FUNDING”;

11           (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
12 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
13 2012” after “FUNDING”;

14           (C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as  
15 paragraph (4); and

16           (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the  
17 following new paragraph:

18           “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
19 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
20 \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

21           (5) BIODIESEL FUEL EDUCATION PROGRAM.—  
22 Section 9006(d) of the Farm Security and Rural In-  
23 vestment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8106(d)) is amend-  
24 ed—

1 (A) by striking “(d) FUNDING.—Of the  
2 funds” and inserting “(d) FUNDING.—

3 “(1) FISCAL YEARS 2008 THROUGH 2012.—Of  
4 the funds”; and

5 (B) adding at the end the following new  
6 paragraph:

7 “(2) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
8 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
9 \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

10 (6) RURAL ENERGY FOR AMERICA PROGRAM.—  
11 Section 9007(g) of the Farm Security and Rural In-  
12 vestment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8107(g)) is amend-  
13 ed—

14 (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by in-  
15 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
16 2012” after “FUNDING”;

17 (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
18 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
19 2012” after “FUNDING”;

20 (C) in the heading of paragraph (3), by in-  
21 serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
22 2012” after “FUNDING”; and

23 (D) by adding at the end the following new  
24 paragraph:

1           “(4) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
2           to be appropriated to carry out this section  
3           \$45,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

4           (7) BIOMASS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.—  
5           Section 9008(h) of the Farm Security and Rural In-  
6           vestment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8108(h)) is amend-  
7           ed—

8                   (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by in-  
9                   serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
10                  2012” after “FUNDING”;

11                  (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by in-  
12                  serting “FOR FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH  
13                  2012” after “FUNDING”; and

14                  (C) by adding at the end the following new  
15                  paragraph:

16                  “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
17                  to be appropriated to carry out this section  
18                  \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

19           (8) BIOMASS CROP ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—  
20           Section 9011(f) of the Farm Security and Rural In-  
21           vestment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8111(f)) is amend-  
22           ed—

23                   (A) by striking “(f) FUNDING.—Of the  
24                  funds” and inserting “(f) FUNDING.—

1           “(1) FISCAL YEARS 2008 THROUGH 2012.—Of  
2           the funds”; and

3           (B) adding at the end the following new  
4           paragraph:

5           “(2) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—

6           “(A) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized  
7           to be appropriated to carry out this section  
8           \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.

9           “(B) MULTIYEAR CONTRACTS.—For each  
10          multiyear contract entered into by the Secretary  
11          during a fiscal year under this paragraph, the  
12          Secretary shall ensure that sufficient funds are  
13          obligated from the amounts appropriated for  
14          that fiscal year to fully cover all payments re-  
15          quired by the contract for all years of the con-  
16          tract.”.

17          (g) HORTICULTURE AND ORGANIC AGRICULTURE  
18          PROGRAMS.—

19                 (1) FARMERS MARKET PROMOTION PROGRAM.—  
20                 Section 6(e) of the Farmer-to-Consumer Direct Mar-  
21                 keting Act of 1976 (7 U.S.C. 3005(e)) is amended—

22                         (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by  
23                         striking “IN GENERAL” and inserting “FISCAL  
24                         YEARS 2008 THROUGH 2012”;

1 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (2), (3),  
2 and (4) as paragraphs (3), (4), and (5), respec-  
3 tively;

4 (C) by inserting after paragraph (1) the  
5 following new paragraph:

6 “(2) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
7 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
8 \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”;

9 (D) in paragraph (3) (as so redesignated),  
10 by striking “paragraph (1)” and inserting  
11 “paragraph (1) or (2)”; and

12 (E) in paragraph (5) (as so redesignated),  
13 by striking “paragraph (2)” and inserting  
14 “paragraph (3)”.

15 (2) NATIONAL CLEAN PLANT NETWORK.—Sec-  
16 tion 10202(e) of the Food, Conservation, and En-  
17 ergy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 7761(e)) is amended—

18 (A) by striking “Of the funds” and insert-  
19 ing “(1) FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH 2012.—  
20 Of the funds”; and

21 (B) adding at the end the following new  
22 paragraph:

23 “(2) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
24 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
25 \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”.

1           (3) NATIONAL ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST-  
2           SHARE PROGRAM.—Section 10606 of the Farm Se-  
3           curity and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
4           6523) is amended—

5                   (A) in subsection (a), by striking “Of  
6                   funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the  
7                   Secretary of Agriculture (acting through the  
8                   Agricultural Marketing Service) shall use  
9                   \$22,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, to remain  
10                  available until expended, to” and inserting  
11                  “The Secretary of Agriculture (acting through  
12                  the Agricultural Marketing Service) shall”; and

13                  (B) by adding at the end the following new  
14                  subsection:

15           “(d) FUNDING.—

16                   “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS  
17                   2008 THROUGH 2012.—Of the funds of the Com-  
18                   modity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall make  
19                   available to carry out this section \$22,000,000 for  
20                   the period of fiscal years 2008 through 2012.

21                   “(2) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
22                   to be appropriated to carry out this section  
23                   \$22,000,000 for fiscal year 2013, to remain avail-  
24                   able until expended.”.

1           (4) ORGANIC PRODUCTION AND MARKET DATA  
2 INITIATIVES.—Section 7407(d) of the Farm Security  
3 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
4 5925c(d)) is amended—

5           (A) in the heading of paragraph (1), by  
6 striking “IN GENERAL” and inserting “MANDA-  
7 TORY FUNDING THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2012”;

8           (B) in the heading of paragraph (2), by  
9 striking “ADDITIONAL FUNDING” and inserting  
10 “DISCRETIONARY FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS  
11 2008 THROUGH 2012”; and

12           (C) by adding at the end the following new  
13 paragraph:

14           “(3) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are authorized  
15 to be appropriated to carry out this section  
16 \$5,000,000, to remain available until expended.”.

17           (h) OUTREACH AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR  
18 SOCIALLY DISADVANTAGED FARMERS OR RANCHERS.—  
19 Section 2501(a)(4) of the Food, Agriculture, Conserva-  
20 tion, and Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 2279(a)(4)) is  
21 amended—

22           (1) in the heading of subparagraph (A), by  
23 striking “IN GENERAL” and inserting “FISCAL  
24 YEARS 2009 THROUGH 2012”;

1           (2) by redesignating subparagraphs (B) and  
2           (C) as subparagraphs (C) and (D), respectively;

3           (3) by inserting after subparagraph (A) the fol-  
4           lowing new subparagraph:

5                     “(B) FISCAL YEAR 2013.—There are au-  
6                     thorized to be appropriated to carry out this  
7                     section \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.”;

8           (4) in subparagraph (C) (as so redesignated),  
9           by striking “subparagraph (A)” and inserting “sub-  
10           paragraph (A) or (B)”;

11           (5) in subparagraph (D) (as so redesignated),  
12           by striking “subparagraph (A)” and inserting “sub-  
13           paragraph (A) or (B)”.

14           (i) EXCEPTIONS.—Subsection (a) does not apply with  
15           respect to the provisions of law specified in the following  
16           paragraphs:

17                     (1) CONSERVATION PROGRAMS.—

18                             (A) CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PRO-  
19                             GRAM.—Subchapter B of chapter 2 of subtitle  
20                             D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985  
21                             (16 U.S.C. 3838d et seq.), relating to the con-  
22                             servation stewardship program, including fund-  
23                             ing made available for the program under sec-  
24                             tion 1241(a) of such Act (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)),  
25                             as amended by subsection (c).

1 (B) FARMLAND PROTECTION PROGRAM.—  
2 Subchapter C of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title  
3 XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16  
4 U.S.C. 3838h et seq.), relating to the farmland  
5 protection program, including funding made  
6 available for the program under section 1241(a)  
7 of such Act (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)), as amended  
8 by subsection (c).

9 (C) GRASSLAND RESERVE PROGRAM.—  
10 Subchapter D of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title  
11 XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16  
12 U.S.C. 3838n et seq.), relating to the grassland  
13 reserve program, including funding made avail-  
14 able for the program under section 1241(a) of  
15 such Act (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)).

16 (D) ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY INCEN-  
17 TIVES PROGRAM.—Chapter 4 of subtitle D of  
18 title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16  
19 U.S.C. 3839aa et seq.), relating to the environ-  
20 mental quality incentives program, including  
21 funding made available for the program under  
22 section 1241(a) of such Act (16 U.S.C.  
23 3841(a)), as amended by subsection (c), except  
24 that subsection (a) shall apply with respect to

1 the authority provided under section 1240H(b)  
2 of such Act (16 U.S.C. 3839aa–8(b)).

3 (E) WILDLIFE HABITAT INCENTIVES PRO-  
4 GRAM.—Section 1240N of the Food Security  
5 Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–1), relating to  
6 the wildlife habitat incentives program, includ-  
7 ing funding made available for the program  
8 under section 1241(a) of such Act (16 U.S.C.  
9 3841(a)), as amended by subsection (c).

10 (F) VOLUNTARY PUBLIC ACCESS PRO-  
11 GRAM.—Section 1240R(f)(1) of the Food Secu-  
12 rity Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–5(f)(1)),  
13 relating to the use of Commodity Credit Cor-  
14 poration funds for the voluntary public access  
15 and habitat incentive program, as amended by  
16 subsection (c).

17 (G) SMALL WATERSHED REHABILITATION  
18 PROGRAM.—Section 14(h)(1) of the Watershed  
19 Protection and Flood Prevention Act (16  
20 U.S.C. 1012(h)(1)), relating to the use of Com-  
21 modity Credit Corporation funds for the small  
22 watershed rehabilitation program.

23 (2) LOCAL AND REGIONAL FOOD AID PROCURE-  
24 MENT PROJECTS.—Section 3206 of the Food, Con-  
25 servation, and Energy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.

1 1726c), relating to the use of Commodity Credit  
2 Corporation funds to support local and regional food  
3 aid procurement projects.

4 (3) SURVEY OF FOODS PURCHASED BY SCHOOL  
5 FOOD AUTHORITIES.—Section 4307 of the Food,  
6 Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (Public Law  
7 110–246; 122 Stat. 1893), relating to the use of  
8 Commodity Credit Corporation funds for a survey  
9 and report regarding foods purchased by school food  
10 authorities.

11 (4) RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.—

12 (A) RURAL MICROENTREPRENEUR ASSIST-  
13 ANCE PROGRAM.—Section 379E(d)(1) of the  
14 Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act  
15 (7 U.S.C. 2008s(d)(1)), relating to the use of  
16 Commodity Credit Corporation funds for the  
17 rural microentrepreneur assistance program.

18 (B) FUNDING OF PENDING RURAL DEVEL-  
19 OPMENT LOAN AND GRANT APPLICATIONS.—  
20 Section 6029 of the Food, Conservation, and  
21 Energy Act of 2008 (Public Law 110–246; 122  
22 Stat. 1955), relating to funding of pending  
23 rural development loan and grant applications.

24 (C) VALUE-ADDED AGRICULTURAL MAR-  
25 KET DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM GRANTS.—Sec-

1           tion 231(b)(7)(A) of the Agricultural Risk Pro-  
2           tection Act of 2000 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public  
3           Law 106–224), relating to the use of Com-  
4           modity Credit Corporation funds for value-  
5           added agricultural market development program  
6           grants.

7           (D) NATIONAL SHEEP INDUSTRY IMPROVE-  
8           MENT CENTER.—Section 375(e)(6)(B) of the  
9           Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act  
10          (7 U.S.C. 2008j(e)(6)(B)), relating to the use  
11          of Commodity Credit Corporation funds for the  
12          National Sheep Industry Improvement Center.

13          (5) RESEARCH PROGRAMS.—

14          (A) ORGANIC AGRICULTURE RESEARCH  
15          AND EXTENSION INITIATIVE.—Section  
16          1672B(f) of the Food, Agriculture Conserva-  
17          tion, and Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.  
18          5925b(f)), relating to the use of Commodity  
19          Credit Corporation funds and discretionary  
20          funds under paragraphs (1) and (2) of such  
21          section, as amended by subsection (e), for the  
22          Organic Agriculture Research and Extension  
23          Initiative.

24          (B) SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH AND EX-  
25          TENSION INITIATIVE.—Section 412(h) of the

1           Agricultural Research, Extension, and Edu-  
2           cation Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C. 7632(h)),  
3           relating to the use of Commodity Credit Cor-  
4           poration funds and discretionary funds under  
5           paragraphs (1) and (2) of such section, as  
6           amended by subsection (e), for the specialty  
7           crop research and extension initiative.

8           (C) BEGINNING FARMER AND RANCHER  
9           DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.—Section 7405(h) of  
10          the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of  
11          2002 (7 U.S.C. 3319f(h)), relating to the use of  
12          Commodity Credit Corporation funds and dis-  
13          cretionary funds under paragraphs (1) and (2)  
14          of such section, as amended by subsection (e),  
15          for the beginning farmer and rancher develop-  
16          ment program.

17          (6) HEALTHY FORESTS RESERVE PROGRAM.—  
18          Section 508 of the Healthy Forests Restoration Act  
19          of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6578), relating to the use of  
20          Commodity Credit Corporation funds to carry out  
21          the healthy forests reserve program, except that the  
22          Secretary of Agriculture may use such amount of  
23          the funds appropriated for fiscal year 2013 to carry  
24          out the Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment  
25          Act (16 U.S.C. 590a et seq.) as the Secretary deter-

1 mines necessary to cover the cost of technical assist-  
2 ance, management, and enforcement responsibilities  
3 for land enrolled in the healthy forests reserve pro-  
4 gram pursuant to subsections (a) and (b) of section  
5 504 of the Healthy Forests Restoration Act of 2003  
6 (16 U.S.C. 6574).

7 (7) ENERGY PROGRAMS.—

8 (A) BIOBASED MARKETS PROGRAM.—Sec-  
9 tion 9002(h) of the Farm Security and Rural  
10 Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8102(h)), re-  
11 lating to the use of Commodity Credit Corpora-  
12 tion funds and discretionary funds under para-  
13 graphs (1) and (2) of such section, as amended  
14 by subsection (f), for the biobased markets pro-  
15 gram.

16 (B) BIOREFINERY ASSISTANCE.—Section  
17 9003(h) of the Farm Security and Rural In-  
18 vestment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8103(h)), relat-  
19 ing to the use of Commodity Credit Corporation  
20 funds and discretionary funds under para-  
21 graphs (1) and (2) of such section, as amended  
22 by subsection (f), for biorefinery assistance.

23 (C) REPOWERING ASSISTANCE.—Section  
24 9004(d) of the Farm Security and Rural In-  
25 vestment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8104(d)), relat-

1           ing to the use of Commodity Credit Corporation  
2           funds and discretionary funds under para-  
3           graphs (1) and (2) of such section, as amended  
4           by subsection (f), for repowering assistance for  
5           biorefineries.

6                   (D) BIOENERGY PROGRAM FOR ADVANCED  
7           BIOFUELS.—Section 9005(g) of the Farm Secu-  
8           rity and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7  
9           U.S.C. 8105(g)), relating to the use of Com-  
10          modity Credit Corporation funds and discre-  
11          tionary funds under paragraphs (1) and (2) of  
12          such section, as amended by subsection (f), for  
13          the bioenergy program for advanced biofuels.

14                   (E) BIODIESEL FUEL EDUCATION PRO-  
15          GRAM.—Section 9006(d) of the Farm Security  
16          and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
17          8106(d)), relating to the use of Commodity  
18          Credit Corporation funds under paragraph (1)  
19          of such section, as amended by subsection (f),  
20          for the biodiesel fuel education program.

21                   (F) RURAL ENERGY FOR AMERICA PRO-  
22          GRAM.—Section 9007(g) of the Farm Security  
23          and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
24          8107(g)), relating to the use of Commodity  
25          Credit Corporation funds and discretionary

1 funds under paragraphs (1) and (3) of such  
2 section, as amended by subsection (f), for the  
3 Rural Energy for America Program.

4 (G) BIOMASS RESEARCH AND DEVELOP-  
5 MENT.—Section 9008(h) of the Farm Security  
6 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
7 8108(h)), relating to the use of Commodity  
8 Credit Corporation funds and discretionary  
9 funds under paragraphs (1) and (2) of such  
10 section, as amended by subsection (f), for bio-  
11 mass research and development.

12 (H) BIOMASS CROP ASSISTANCE PRO-  
13 GRAM.—Section 9011(f) of the Farm Security  
14 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
15 8111(f)), relating to the use of Commodity  
16 Credit Corporation funds under paragraph (1)  
17 of such section, as amended by subsection (f),  
18 for the Biomass Crop Assistance Program.

19 (8) HORTICULTURE AND ORGANIC AGRI-  
20 CULTURE PROGRAMS.—

21 (A) FARMERS' MARKET PROMOTION PRO-  
22 GRAM.—Section 6(e) of the Farmer-to-Con-  
23 sumer Direct Marketing Act of 1976 (7 U.S.C.  
24 3005(e)), relating to the use of Commodity  
25 Credit Corporation funds under paragraph (1)

1 of such section, as amended by subsection (g),  
2 for the Farmers' Market Promotion Program.

3 (B) NATIONAL CLEAN PLANT NETWORK.—  
4 Section 10202(e) of the Food, Conservation,  
5 and Energy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 7761(e)), re-  
6 lating to the use of Commodity Credit Corpora-  
7 tion funds under paragraph (1) of such section,  
8 as amended by subsection (g), for the National  
9 Clean Plant Network.

10 (C) NATIONAL ORGANIC CERTIFICATION  
11 COST-SHARE PROGRAM.—Section 10606(d) of  
12 the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of  
13 2002 (7 U.S.C. 6523(d)), relating to the use of  
14 Commodity Credit Corporation funds under  
15 paragraph (1) of such section, as added by sub-  
16 section (g), for the national organic certification  
17 cost-share program.

18 (D) ORGANIC PRODUCTION AND MARKET  
19 DATA INITIATIVES.—Section 7407(d) of the  
20 Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of  
21 2002 (7 U.S.C. 5925e(d)(1)), relating to the  
22 use of Commodity Credit Corporation funds  
23 and discretionary funds under paragraphs (1)  
24 and (2) of such section, as amended by sub-

1 section (g), for organic production and market  
2 data initiatives.

3 (E) MARKET LOSS ASSISTANCE FOR AS-  
4 PARAGUS PRODUCERS.—Section 10404(d) of  
5 the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of  
6 2008 (Public Law 110–246; 122 Stat. 2112).

7 (9) OUTREACH AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
8 FOR SOCIALLY DISADVANTAGED FARMERS OR  
9 RANCHERS.—Section 2501(a)(4) of the Food, Agri-  
10 culture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7  
11 U.S.C. 2279(a)(4)), relating to the use of Com-  
12 modity Credit Corporation funds under subpara-  
13 graph (A) of such section, as amended by subsection  
14 (h), to provide outreach and technical assistance for  
15 socially disadvantaged farmers or ranchers.

16 (10) SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER  
17 ASSISTANCE.—Section 531 of the Federal Crop In-  
18 surance Act (7 U.S.C. 1531) and title IX of the  
19 Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2497 et seq.), relat-  
20 ing to the provision of supplemental agricultural dis-  
21 aster assistance.

22 (11) PIGFORD CLAIMS.—Section 14012 of the  
23 Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (Public  
24 Law 110–246; 122 Stat. 2209), relating to deter-  
25 mination on the merits of Pigford claims.

1           (12) HEARTLAND, HABITAT, HARVEST, AND  
2 HORTICULTURE ACT OF 2008.—Title XV of the  
3 Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (Public  
4 Law 110–246; 122 Stat. 2246), and amendments  
5 made that title, relating to the provision of supple-  
6 mental agricultural disaster assistance under title IX  
7 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2497 et seq.),  
8 certain revenue and tax provisions, and certain trade  
9 benefits and other matters.

10          (j) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as otherwise provided  
11 in this section, this section shall take effect on the earlier  
12 of—

13           (1) the date of the enactment of this Act; and

14           (2) September 30, 2012.

15 **SEC. 2. SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER ASSIST-**  
16 **ANCE.**

17          (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

18           (1) ELIGIBLE PRODUCER ON A FARM.—

19           (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “eligible pro-  
20 ducer on a farm” means an individual or entity  
21 described in subparagraph (B) that, as deter-  
22 mined by the Secretary, assumes the production  
23 and market risks associated with the agricul-  
24 tural production of crops or livestock.

1 (B) DESCRIPTION.—An individual or enti-  
2 ty referred to in subparagraph (A) is—

3 (i) a citizen of the United States;

4 (ii) a resident alien;

5 (iii) a partnership of citizens of the  
6 United States; or

7 (iv) a corporation, limited liability cor-  
8 poration, or other farm organizational  
9 structure organized under State law.

10 (2) FARM-RAISED FISH.—The term “farm-  
11 raised fish” means any aquatic species that is propa-  
12 gated and reared in a controlled environment.

13 (3) LIVESTOCK.—The term “livestock” in-  
14 cludes—

15 (A) cattle (including dairy cattle);

16 (B) bison;

17 (C) poultry;

18 (D) sheep;

19 (E) swine;

20 (F) horses; and

21 (G) other livestock, as determined by the  
22 Secretary.

23 (4) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
24 the Secretary of Agriculture.

25 (b) LIVESTOCK INDEMNITY PAYMENTS.—

1           (1) PAYMENTS.—For each of the fiscal years  
2           2012 and 2013, the Secretary shall use such sums  
3           as are necessary of the funds of the Commodity  
4           Credit Corporation to make livestock indemnity pay-  
5           ments to eligible producers on farms that have in-  
6           curred livestock death losses in excess of the normal  
7           mortality, as determined by the Secretary, due to—

8                   (A) attacks by animals reintroduced into  
9                   the wild by the Federal Government or pro-  
10                  tected by Federal law, including wolves and  
11                  avian predators; or

12                   (B) adverse weather, as determined by the  
13                  Secretary, during the calendar year, including  
14                  losses due to hurricanes, floods, blizzards, dis-  
15                  ease, wildfires, extreme heat, and extreme cold.

16           (2) PAYMENT RATES.—Indemnity payments to  
17           an eligible producer on a farm under paragraph (1)  
18           shall be made at a rate of 75 percent of the market  
19           value of the applicable livestock on the day before  
20           the date of death of the livestock, as determined by  
21           the Secretary.

22           (3) SPECIAL RULE FOR PAYMENTS MADE DUE  
23           TO DISEASE.—The Secretary shall ensure that pay-  
24           ments made to an eligible producer under paragraph  
25           (1) are not made for the same livestock losses for

1       which compensation is provided pursuant to section  
2       10407(d) of the Animal Health Protection Act (7  
3       U.S.C. 8306(d)).

4       (c) LIVESTOCK FORAGE DISASTER PROGRAM.—

5             (1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

6                     (A) COVERED LIVESTOCK.—

7                             (i) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided  
8                             in clause (ii), the term “covered livestock”  
9                             means livestock of an eligible livestock pro-  
10                            ducer that, during the 60 days prior to the  
11                            beginning date of a qualifying drought or  
12                            fire condition, as determined by the Sec-  
13                            retary, the eligible livestock producer—

14                                     (I) owned;

15                                     (II) leased;

16                                     (III) purchased;

17                                     (IV) entered into a contract to  
18                                    purchase;

19                                     (V) is a contract grower; or

20                                     (VI) sold or otherwise disposed of  
21                                    due to qualifying drought conditions  
22                                    during—

23   (aa) the current production  
24    year; or

1 (bb) subject to paragraph  
2 (3)(B)(ii), 1 or both of the 2 pro-  
3 duction years immediately pre-  
4 ceding the current production  
5 year.

6 (ii) EXCLUSION.—The term “covered  
7 livestock” does not include livestock that  
8 were or would have been in a feedlot, on  
9 the beginning date of the qualifying  
10 drought or fire condition, as a part of the  
11 normal business operation of the eligible  
12 livestock producer, as determined by the  
13 Secretary.

14 (B) DROUGHT MONITOR.—The term  
15 “drought monitor” means a system for  
16 classifying drought severity according to a  
17 range of abnormally dry to exceptional drought,  
18 as defined by the Secretary.

19 (C) ELIGIBLE LIVESTOCK PRODUCER.—

20 (i) IN GENERAL.—The term “eligible  
21 livestock producer” means an eligible pro-  
22 ducer on a farm that—

23 (I) is an owner, cash or share  
24 lessee, or contract grower of covered  
25 livestock that provides the pastureland

1 or grazing land, including cash-leased  
2 pastureland or grazing land, for the  
3 livestock;

4 (II) provides the pastureland or  
5 grazing land for covered livestock, in-  
6 cluding cash-leased pastureland or  
7 grazing land that is physically located  
8 in a county affected by drought;

9 (III) certifies grazing loss; and

10 (IV) meets all other eligibility re-  
11 quirements established under this sub-  
12 section.

13 (ii) EXCLUSION.—The term “eligible  
14 livestock producer” does not include an  
15 owner, cash or share lessee, or contract  
16 grower of livestock that rents or leases  
17 pastureland or grazing land owned by an-  
18 other person on a rate-of-gain basis.

19 (D) NORMAL CARRYING CAPACITY.—The  
20 term “normal carrying capacity”, with respect  
21 to each type of grazing land or pastureland in  
22 a county, means the normal carrying capacity,  
23 as determined under paragraph (3)(D)(i), that  
24 would be expected from the grazing land or  
25 pastureland for livestock during the normal

1 grazing period, in the absence of a drought or  
2 fire that diminishes the production of the graz-  
3 ing land or pastureland.

4 (E) NORMAL GRAZING PERIOD.—The term  
5 “normal grazing period”, with respect to a  
6 county, means the normal grazing period during  
7 the calendar year for the county, as determined  
8 under paragraph (3)(D)(i).

9 (2) PROGRAM.—For each of the fiscal years  
10 2012 and 2013, the Secretary shall use such sums  
11 as are necessary of the funds of the Commodity  
12 Credit Corporation to provide compensation for  
13 losses to eligible livestock producers due to grazing  
14 losses for covered livestock due to—

15 (A) a drought condition, as described in  
16 paragraph (3); or

17 (B) fire, as described in paragraph (4).

18 (3) ASSISTANCE FOR LOSSES DUE TO DROUGHT  
19 CONDITIONS.—

20 (A) ELIGIBLE LOSSES.—

21 (i) IN GENERAL.—An eligible livestock  
22 producer may receive assistance under this  
23 subsection only for grazing losses for cov-  
24 ered livestock that occur on land that—

1 (I) is native or improved  
2 pastureland with permanent vegeta-  
3 tive cover; or

4 (II) is planted to a crop planted  
5 specifically for the purpose of pro-  
6 viding grazing for covered livestock.

7 (ii) EXCLUSIONS.—An eligible live-  
8 stock producer may not receive assistance  
9 under this subsection for grazing losses  
10 that occur on land used for haying or graz-  
11 ing under the conservation reserve pro-  
12 gram established under subchapter B of  
13 chapter 1 of subtitle D of title XII of the  
14 Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C.  
15 3831 et seq.).

16 (B) MONTHLY PAYMENT RATE.—

17 (i) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided  
18 in clause (ii), the payment rate for assist-  
19 ance under this paragraph for 1 month  
20 shall, in the case of drought, be equal to  
21 60 percent of the lesser of—

22 (I) the monthly feed cost for all  
23 covered livestock owned or leased by  
24 the eligible livestock producer, as de-  
25 termined under subparagraph (C); or

1 (II) the monthly feed cost cal-  
2 culated by using the normal carrying  
3 capacity of the eligible grazing land of  
4 the eligible livestock producer.

5 (ii) PARTIAL COMPENSATION.—In the  
6 case of an eligible livestock producer that  
7 sold or otherwise disposed of covered live-  
8 stock due to drought conditions in 1 or  
9 both of the 2 production years immediately  
10 preceding the current production year, as  
11 determined by the Secretary, the payment  
12 rate shall be 80 percent of the payment  
13 rate otherwise calculated in accordance  
14 with clause (i).

15 (C) MONTHLY FEED COST.—

16 (i) IN GENERAL.—The monthly feed  
17 cost shall equal the product obtained by  
18 multiplying—

19 (I) 30 days;

20 (II) a payment quantity that is  
21 equal to the feed grain equivalent, as  
22 determined under clause (ii); and

23 (III) a payment rate that is equal  
24 to the corn price per pound, as deter-  
25 mined under clause (iii).

1 (ii) FEED GRAIN EQUIVALENT.—For  
2 purposes of clause (i)(II), the feed grain  
3 equivalent shall equal—

4 (I) in the case of an adult beef  
5 cow, 15.7 pounds of corn per day; or

6 (II) in the case of any other type  
7 of weight of livestock, an amount de-  
8 termined by the Secretary that rep-  
9 resents the average number of pounds  
10 of corn per day necessary to feed the  
11 livestock.

12 (iii) CORN PRICE PER POUND.—For  
13 purposes of clause (i)(III), the corn price  
14 per pound shall equal the quotient ob-  
15 tained by dividing—

16 (I) the higher of—

17 (aa) the national average  
18 corn price per bushel for the 12-  
19 month period immediately pre-  
20 ceeding March 1 of the year for  
21 which the disaster assistance is  
22 calculated; or

23 (bb) the national average  
24 corn price per bushel for the 24-

1 month period immediately pre-  
2 ceding that March 1; by

3 (II) 56.

4 (D) NORMAL GRAZING PERIOD AND  
5 DROUGHT MONITOR INTENSITY.—

6 (i) FSA COUNTY COMMITTEE DETER-  
7 MINATIONS.—

8 (I) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary  
9 shall determine the normal carrying  
10 capacity and normal grazing period  
11 for each type of grazing land or  
12 pastureland in the county served by  
13 the applicable committee.

14 (II) CHANGES.—No change to  
15 the normal carrying capacity or nor-  
16 mal grazing period established for a  
17 county under subclause (I) shall be  
18 made unless the change is requested  
19 by the appropriate State and county  
20 Farm Service Agency committees.

21 (ii) DROUGHT INTENSITY.—

22 (I) D2.—An eligible livestock  
23 producer that owns or leases grazing  
24 land or pastureland that is physically  
25 located in a county that is rated by

1 the U.S. Drought Monitor as having a  
2 D2 (severe drought) intensity in any  
3 area of the county for at least 8 con-  
4 secutive weeks during the normal  
5 grazing period for the county, as de-  
6 termined by the Secretary, shall be el-  
7 igible to receive assistance under this  
8 paragraph in an amount equal to 1  
9 monthly payment using the monthly  
10 payment rate determined under sub-  
11 paragraph (B).

12 (II) D3.—An eligible livestock  
13 producer that owns or leases grazing  
14 land or pastureland that is physically  
15 located in a county that is rated by  
16 the U.S. Drought Monitor as having  
17 at least a D3 (extreme drought) in-  
18 tensity in any area of the county at  
19 any time during the normal grazing  
20 period for the county, as determined  
21 by the Secretary, shall be eligible to  
22 receive assistance under this para-  
23 graph—

24 (aa) in an amount equal to  
25 2 monthly payments using the

1 monthly payment rate deter-  
2 mined under subparagraph (B);  
3 or

4 (bb) if the county is rated as  
5 having a D3 (extreme drought)  
6 intensity in any area of the coun-  
7 ty for at least 4 weeks during the  
8 normal grazing period for the  
9 county, or is rated as having a  
10 D4 (exceptional drought) inten-  
11 sity in any area of the county at  
12 any time during the normal graz-  
13 ing period, in an amount equal to  
14 3 monthly payments using the  
15 monthly payment rate deter-  
16 mined under subparagraph (B).

17 (4) ASSISTANCE FOR LOSSES DUE TO FIRE ON  
18 PUBLIC MANAGED LAND.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—An eligible livestock  
20 producer may receive assistance under this  
21 paragraph only if—

22 (i) the grazing losses occur on range-  
23 land that is managed by a Federal agency;  
24 and

1 (ii) the eligible livestock producer is  
2 prohibited by the Federal agency from  
3 grazing the normal permitted livestock on  
4 the managed rangeland due to a fire.

5 (B) PAYMENT RATE.—The payment rate  
6 for assistance under this paragraph shall be  
7 equal to 50 percent of the monthly feed cost for  
8 the total number of livestock covered by the  
9 Federal lease of the eligible livestock producer,  
10 as determined under paragraph (3)(C).

11 (C) PAYMENT DURATION.—

12 (i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clause  
13 (ii), an eligible livestock producer shall be  
14 eligible to receive assistance under this  
15 paragraph for the period—

16 (I) beginning on the date on  
17 which the Federal agency excludes the  
18 eligible livestock producer from using  
19 the managed rangeland for grazing;  
20 and

21 (II) ending on the last day of the  
22 Federal lease of the eligible livestock  
23 producer.

24 (ii) LIMITATION.—An eligible livestock  
25 producer may only receive assistance under

1           this paragraph for losses that occur on not  
2           more than 180 days per year.

3           (5) NO DUPLICATIVE PAYMENTS.—An eligible  
4           livestock producer may elect to receive assistance for  
5           grazing or pasture feed losses due to drought condi-  
6           tions under paragraph (3) or fire under paragraph  
7           (4), but not both for the same loss, as determined  
8           by the Secretary.

9           (d) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR LIVESTOCK,  
10          HONEY BEES, AND FARM-RAISED FISH.—

11           (1) IN GENERAL.—For each of the fiscal years  
12          2012 and 2013, the Secretary shall use not more  
13          than \$20,000,000 of the funds of the Commodity  
14          Credit Corporation to provide emergency relief to eli-  
15          gible producers of livestock, honey bees, and farm-  
16          raised fish to aid in the reduction of losses due to  
17          disease (including cattle tick fever), adverse weather,  
18          or other conditions, such as blizzards and wildfires,  
19          as determined by the Secretary, that are not covered  
20          under subsection (b) or (c).

21           (2) USE OF FUNDS.—Funds made available  
22          under this subsection shall be used to reduce losses  
23          caused by feed or water shortages, disease, or other  
24          factors as determined by the Secretary.

1           (3) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Any funds made  
2           available under this subsection shall remain available  
3           until expended.

4           (e) TREE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—

5           (1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

6           (A) ELIGIBLE ORCHARDIST.—The term  
7           “eligible orchardist” means a person that pro-  
8           duces annual crops from trees for commercial  
9           purposes.

10          (B) NATURAL DISASTER.—The term “nat-  
11          ural disaster” means plant disease, insect infes-  
12          tation, drought, fire, freeze, flood, earthquake,  
13          lightning, or other occurrence, as determined by  
14          the Secretary.

15          (C) NURSERY TREE GROWER.—The term  
16          “nursery tree grower” means a person who pro-  
17          duces nursery, ornamental, fruit, nut, or Christ-  
18          mas trees for commercial sale, as determined by  
19          the Secretary.

20          (D) TREE.—The term “tree” includes a  
21          tree, bush, and vine.

22          (2) ELIGIBILITY.—

23                 (A) LOSS.—Subject to subparagraph (B),  
24                 for each of the fiscal years 2012 and 2013, the  
25                 Secretary shall use such sums as are necessary

1 of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corpora-  
2 tion to provide assistance—

3 (i) under paragraph (3) to eligible or-  
4 chardists and nursery tree growers that  
5 planted trees for commercial purposes but  
6 lost the trees as a result of a natural dis-  
7 aster, as determined by the Secretary; and

8 (ii) under paragraph (3)(B) to eligible  
9 orchardists and nursery tree growers that  
10 have a production history for commercial  
11 purposes on planted or existing trees but  
12 lost the trees as a result of a natural dis-  
13 aster, as determined by the Secretary.

14 (B) LIMITATION.—An eligible orchardist  
15 or nursery tree grower shall qualify for assist-  
16 ance under subparagraph (A) only if the tree  
17 mortality of the eligible orchardist or nursery  
18 tree grower, as a result of damaging weather or  
19 related condition, exceeds 15 percent (adjusted  
20 for normal mortality).

21 (3) ASSISTANCE.—Subject to paragraph (4),  
22 the assistance provided by the Secretary to eligible  
23 orchardists and nursery tree growers for losses de-  
24 scribed in paragraph (2) shall consist of—

1 (A)(i) reimbursement of 70 percent of the  
2 cost of replanting trees lost due to a natural  
3 disaster, as determined by the Secretary, in ex-  
4 cess of 15 percent mortality (adjusted for nor-  
5 mal mortality); or

6 (ii) at the option of the Secretary, suffi-  
7 cient seedlings to reestablish a stand; and

8 (B) reimbursement of 50 percent of the  
9 cost of pruning, removal, and other costs in-  
10 curred by an eligible orchardist or nursery tree  
11 grower to salvage existing trees or, in the case  
12 of tree mortality, to prepare the land to replant  
13 trees as a result of damage or tree mortality  
14 due to a natural disaster, as determined by the  
15 Secretary, in excess of 15 percent damage or  
16 mortality (adjusted for normal tree damage and  
17 mortality).

18 (4) LIMITATIONS ON ASSISTANCE.—

19 (A) DEFINITIONS OF LEGAL ENTITY AND  
20 PERSON.—In this paragraph, the terms “legal  
21 entity” and “person” have the meaning given  
22 those terms in section 1001(a) of the Food Se-  
23 curity Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308(a)).

24 (B) AMOUNT.—The total amount of pay-  
25 ments received, directly or indirectly, by a per-

1 son or legal entity (excluding a joint venture or  
2 general partnership) under this subsection may  
3 not exceed \$100,000 for any crop year, or an  
4 equivalent value in tree seedlings.

5 (C) ACRES.—The total quantity of acres  
6 planted to trees or tree seedlings for which a  
7 person or legal entity shall be entitled to receive  
8 payments under this subsection may not exceed  
9 500 acres.

10 (f) PAYMENT LIMITATIONS.—

11 (1) DEFINITIONS OF LEGAL ENTITY AND PER-  
12 SON.—In this subsection, the terms “legal entity”  
13 and “person” have the meaning given those terms in  
14 section 1001(a) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
15 U.S.C. 1308(a)).

16 (2) AMOUNT.—The total amount of disaster as-  
17 sistance payments received, directly or indirectly, by  
18 a person or legal entity (excluding a joint venture or  
19 general partnership) under this section (excluding  
20 payments received under subsection (e)) may not ex-  
21 ceed \$100,000 for any crop year.

22 (3) AGI LIMITATION.—Section 1001D of the  
23 Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308–3a) or  
24 any successor provision shall apply with respect to  
25 assistance provided under this section.

1           (4) DIRECT CONTRIBUTION.—Subsections (e)  
2           and (f) of section 1001 of the Food Security Act of  
3           1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) or any successor provisions  
4           relating to direct attribution shall apply with respect  
5           to assistance provided under this section.

6           (g) APPLICATION.—This section shall take effect as  
7           of October 1, 2011, and apply to losses that are incurred  
8           as the result of a disaster, adverse weather, or other envi-  
9           ronmental condition that occurs on or before September  
10          30, 2013, as determined by the Secretary.